



St. John's Catholic Primary School Policy on Sex and Relationship Education (SRE) in School

Loving for Life

The term loving for life reflects our view that Catholic education has something important to say about Sex and Relationships Education. Christ's command 'Love one another as I have loved you', is the key and foundation for human and spiritual fulfilment and happiness. As human beings created body and spirit, our whole personality is shaped by our sexuality. 'Male and female he made them, in his own image he made them'.

Therefore, sex and relationships education is a fundamental entitlement of our children and young people and the family is the central context in which this education takes place. Our education system guarantees parents' rights to withdraw their children from school sex education and as Catholics we must see this as a fundamental plank of our school sex education. It can only be successful when it grows out of parental support and in turn supports parents in their critical role.

We believe that 'God saw all that he had made and found it very good' and that includes our bodies and our sexuality, in its widest sense is his gift to us. In growing up, children and young people gradually experience and become fully aware of themselves. As a Catholic community, we want to support their personal and spiritual development by offering them a mature and well-rounded approach to the difficult questions that they face with regard to the appropriate expression of their love for others.

The unconditional loving intimacy of husband and wife are the model that Christ proposed and we bear witness to his teaching, while being able to understand that in our society and among our young people, different models and approaches may often arise and raise difficult questions. We offer a listening ear, a warm hearted approach and a faith that inspires us to see in our humanity the place where God reveals his love.

General Principles/Introduction

The Governing Body of St. John's believes that Sex and Relationship Education (SRE) is an essential part of a holistic education since its focus is the individual, uniquely created by God in His own image. Through SRE children come to understand more about themselves, others and the beauty of Creation.

The Governors recognise that it is their duty to provide a programme of SRE for pupils which supports parents in their key role as teachers of this task. SRE is presented in the context of Gospel values and the Church's teaching on morality.

Aims and Rationale

Our approach to SRE will be a positive one because:

- Sexuality is a gift from God.
- We are made to love and be loved.
- What we say with our bodies should reflect what we mean in our hearts and minds.
- Mature Christian sexuality involves openness and commitment to others.
- Genuine love is creative.

We affirm that human sexuality is an essential dimension of personal identity as it forms a fundamental part of God's gift of Life. We offer a profound understanding of the joy and depth of human sexual relationships.

"In his own image he made them, male and female he made them...God saw all that he had made and found it very good."

Aims

- To develop in pupils a sense of their own self-worth and uniqueness as created by God.
- To help pupils to come to a deeper understanding about themselves as they grow and develop.
- To provide pupils with accurate, factual information about the reproductive process according to age, experience and level of understanding.
- To teach pupils to respect their own and each other's bodies and to expect that respect from others.
- To teach pupils about the importance of love and respect in relation to all relationships and *especially* sexual relationships and to set this in the context of family life and marriage.
- To teach pupils about responsibility for oneself and others.
- To develop an understanding about the importance of parenting skills.
- To develop an awareness of the importance of emotions, feelings, instinct and right judgement in relation to self-protection.
- To help pupils recognise the physical, emotional and moral risks of casual and promiscuous behaviour.
- To present fact in an objective and balanced manner and to use appropriate terminology to enable pupils to discuss issues without embarrassment or fear.
- To provide a supportive environment for SRE to take place where questions can be asked and honestly answered.

Methodology

St. John's SRE policy and programme is delivered in the wider context of the school's Education for Personal Relationships (EPR) programme, Personal, Social and Health

Education (PSHE) and Religious Education programme and also in accordance with the principles set down in other relevant school's policies such as, Equal Opportunities and Inclusion.

Aspects of SRE will be covered as part of the statutory element of the Science National Curriculum.

Dealing with sensitive issues and responding to questions

- Teachers will answer questions honestly but with due regard given to the nature of the question and the age and maturity of the questioner.
- In some cases it may be inappropriate for the teacher to respond to a specific question and the pupil will be referred to his\her parents. In the same way not all questions will be answered publicly and the teacher will need to assess the appropriateness of the question to consider if it matches the maturity and understanding of the whole class group.
- Teachers should never feel pressured into discussing their personal views or experiences and should always respect the sensitivity of their position as a teacher in a Catholic school.

Teaching Methods

Sex education will be taught to mixed gender groups except where it is deemed appropriate and relevant to teach single sex groups.

Specific Issues Statements

Appropriate language that has been agreed by the whole staff will be used to communicate about sexual health. Pet names, swear words and slang can mystify, confuse and offend children. Explicit terminology for body parts will be taught in Years 4, 5 & 6 (see SOW) with all other pupils the correct language will be used when necessary.

N.B. No sex education will be given to Year 6 pupils without prior consultation with parents.

Reproduction

Children in Year 6 will be taught about human reproduction; this will include naming the sexual external/internal organs and about menstruation and the production of semen by the testes and wet dreams. *However they will not be taught explicitly about sexual intercourse.*

They will be taught that 'Sexual intercourse between husband and wife is a joyful expression of their love for each other. When a couple make love the husband's penis becomes stiff and is placed inside the wife's vagina. Millions of sperm cells are released when the man ejaculates at the peak moment of sexual arousal. Each sperm cell has a long tail that it uses to swim through the cervix, into the uterus and eventually into the wife's fallopian tubes.' *A Journey in Love McCrimmons*

Sex education materials will be available to parents who wish to supplement sex in school or who wish to deliver sex education to their children at home.

Confidentiality

As a general rule a child's confidentiality will be maintained by the teacher or member of the staff concerned. However if a child discloses abuse guidance from the Child Protection Procedures will be as follows;

- Listen to the child directly rather than question him or her
- Never stop a child who is freely recalling significant events
- Explain that you are concerned for their well-being and will be in contact with the Social Services Department
- Make a note of the disclosure, including the time, setting and people present, detailing what the child said and the child's presentation and behaviour as observed. This record should be written at the time, signed and dated; record all the actions taken concerning the incident

Use of Visitors

There are various people who can resource and support school based sex education. These people may include parents, the school nurse, religious or health professionals.

Teachers must always be present when visitors are working with pupils.

Working with Parents

The Education Act 1993 gives parents the right to withdraw their child from any or all of the school's Sex and Relationships Education programme although certain elements are covered under the Science National Curriculum which is the entitlement of all children. The school recognises that good communication is vital in this area and parents are invited to review the schools policy and ideally view all the materials used beforehand.

Roles and Responsibilities

Governors

In accordance with the Education Act of 1993 the Governing Body will keep up to date the school's policy for SRE, in consultation with parents and will make copies available to them. They will make known to parents their right to withdraw their children from all or part of SRE provided at school except for those parts included in the statutory National Curriculum.

Teachers

All teachers have a responsibility of care; as well as fostering academic progress they should actively contribute to the guidance of the physical, moral spiritual well-being of their pupils. Teachers will be expected to teach SRE in accordance with the Catholic ethos of the school. Appropriate training will be made available to all staff teaching SRE.

Parents

The school recognises that parents are the primary educators of their children and will seek to support them in their task. It will ensure that parents are kept informed of what is happening in SRE in terms of content, delivery and timing.

Programme for Sex and Relationship Education (SRE)

Foundation Stage

- Hear that they are created uniquely by God
- Learn that their body is a gift from God
- Name the main parts of the body
- Hear about babies growing into children and adults
- Learn that babies have special needs
- Learn that family and friends should care for each
- Recognise and deal with feelings in a positive way

Key Stage One - Years One and Two

- Recognise that they are created by God
- Know that humans move, eat, grow and reproduce
- Name parts of the body
- Recognise themselves as male and female
- Learn how to improve personal hygiene
- Know that there are different types of families
- Recognise the roles of individuals, within the family
- Know that secure loving relationships within the family are important
- Recognise that families and friends care for each other
- Learn that humans can produce babies
- Learn that babies grow into children and adults
- To investigate what is involved in bringing up children
- Hear about the ideal of loving and sharing in a Christian marriage
- Understand how to treat themselves and others with mutual respect and dignity
- Understand that their bodies are special and develop ways to protect and respect them
- Reflect on their contributions to building up loving family relationships
- To recognise, name and deal with their feelings in a positive way
- Become aware of what makes them feel uncomfortable and develop simple strategies for dealing with uncomfortable situations.
- Be able to talk about their emotions

Key Stage Two

Year Three

- How to value themselves as children of God
- Learn the main stages of the human life cycle from birth to death.
- Learn about daily routines to care for your body and understand about a healthy lifestyle
- Explore the expressions of love and joy in a family
- Explore the sacrament of marriage as an expression of love
- Investigate what is meant by relationships within families
- Investigate why parents need to care for their families
- Understand the importance of honesty and self-discipline
- Explore ways in which actions can enhance or spoil loving family relationships
- Explore the ways in which feelings affect, and are affected by actions

Year Four

- Learn about themselves as a child of God and their body as a God's gift to them
- Develop awareness of the life cycle from conception to birth
- Learn about what makes a healthy lifestyle
- Learn about the place of love and joy in families
- Continue to explore the Sacrament of marriage as an expression of love
- Deepen the understanding about what is meant by relationships within families
- Explore and develop strategies to maintain good relationships
- To be aware of different types of relationship, including marriage and those between friends and families and to develop skills to be effective in relationships

Year Five

- Explore ways to reflect God's unconditional love in their lives
- Explore the need for a healthy lifestyle
- Learn how to manage their feelings as they change
- Investigate what is involved in bringing up children
- Explore the marriage liturgy, especially to parents' responsibility towards children as expressed through the vows of Christian marriage
- Explore the meaning of friendship, trust and loyalty
- Learn about different types of relationships among friends and families and develop the skills needed to be effective in relationships
- Learn about sources of help and support for individuals, families and groups
- To be able to talk about relationships and know how to seek advice from significant adults
- Understand that pressure to engage in unacceptable or risky behaviour can come from a variety of sources, including people they know, and to exercise basic techniques for resisting pressure

- To recognise that actions have consequences for themselves and others, recognise others' feelings and put themselves in someone else's shoes.
- Reflect upon personal responsibility for maintaining good relationships
- Explore ways of dealing with broken relationships and bringing about reconciliation
- Understand about a healthy lifestyle and the options and choices they make

Year Six

- Reflect upon the importance of God's unconditional love
- Explore the changes that come about through changes, body and feelings/emotions (including menstruation)
- Know the basic biology of human reproduction within the context of marriage
- To learn and understand about how human life is conceived
- Develop an appreciation of what is involved in bringing up children.
- Hear about the commitment of Christian parents in bringing up their children
- Explore the responsibilities that parents have in bringing up children
- To recognise the risks in different situations and make judgements about behaviour.
- Learn about different kinds of relationships among friends and families and to develop the skills to be effective in relationships
- To recognise that actions have consequences for themselves and others, recognise others' feelings
- Develop the skills to form, and end relationships
- Continue developing ways to talk about relationships and to seek advice from significant adults
- Recognise the importance of forgiveness in relationships
- Develop ways to deal with the consequences of wrong choices
- Investigate ways to achieve a healthy body and lifestyle

Monitoring and Evaluation

The Governors of St. John's Catholic Primary have approved this policy.

Resources

Come and See
 Journey in Love
 Real Life resource- School Nurse, Doctor, School Liaison
 Diocesan EPR Guidelines
 All That I Am YR 5&6

Signed:

Date

Chair of Governors

The policy will be reviewed annually.